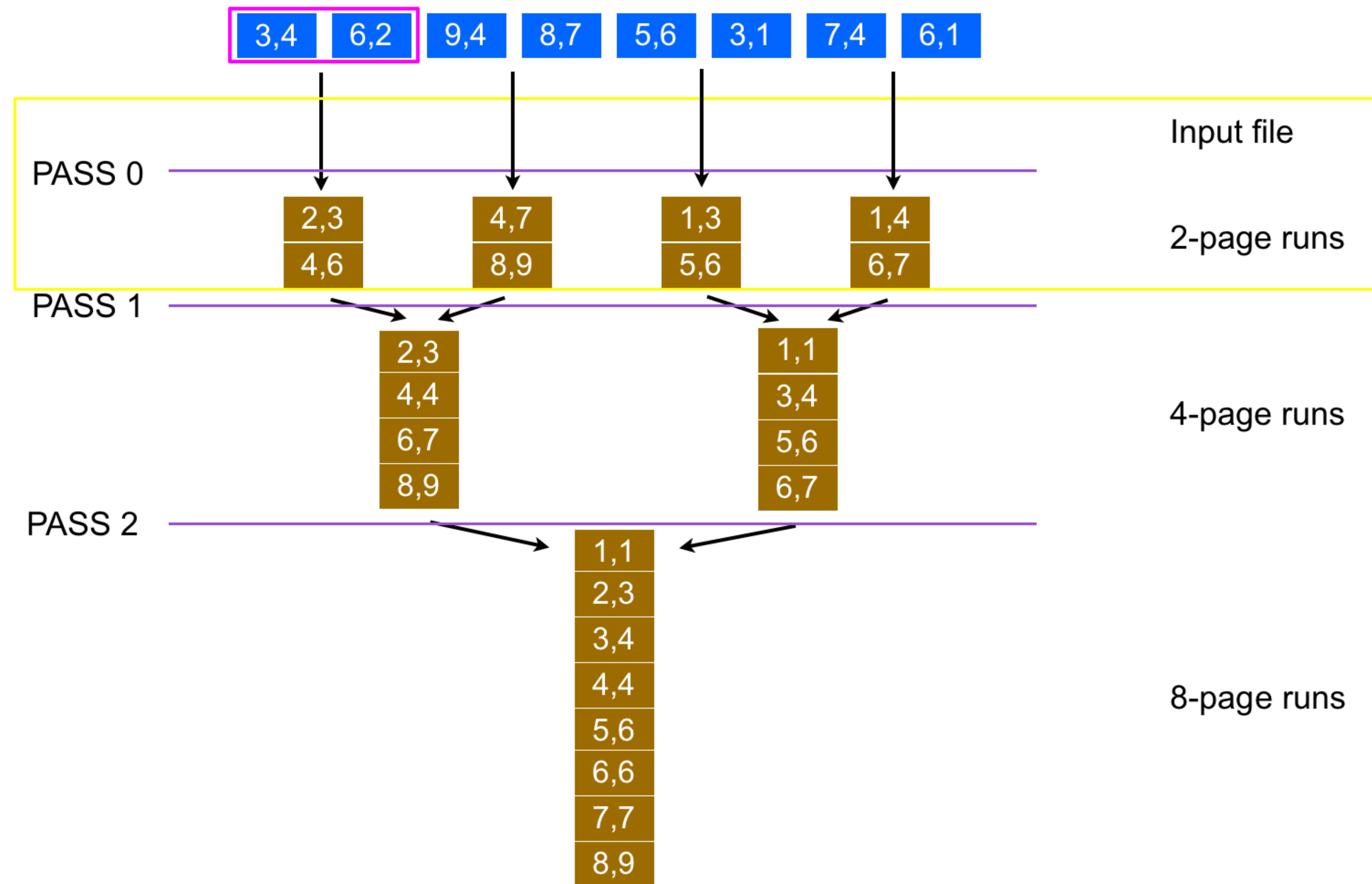
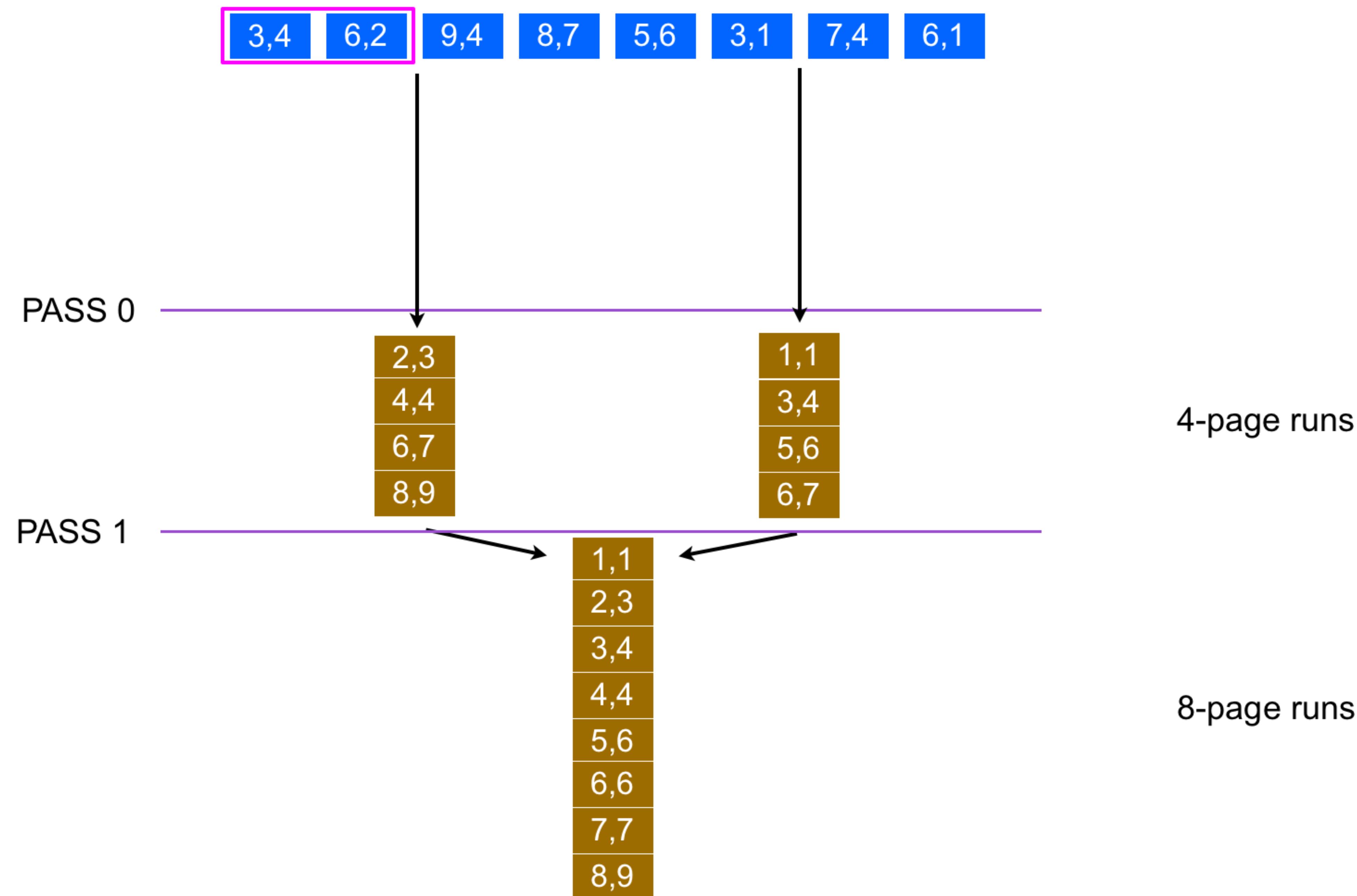


Two Main Memory Pages for Run Generation with Quicksort

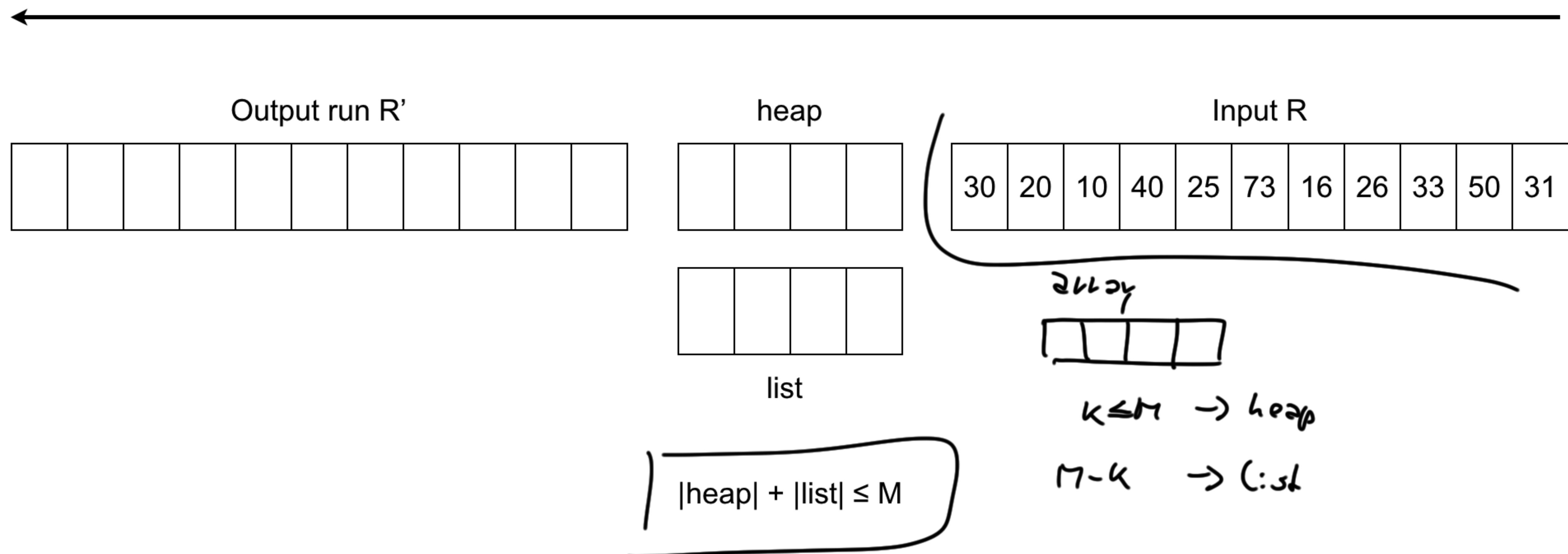


Two Main Memory Pages for Run Generation with Replacement Selection



Replacement Selection Example

M = 4



Replacement Selection Example

M = 4



Output run R'

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

heap

30	20	10	40
----	----	----	----

Input R

25	73	16	26	33	50	31					
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--

--	--	--	--

list

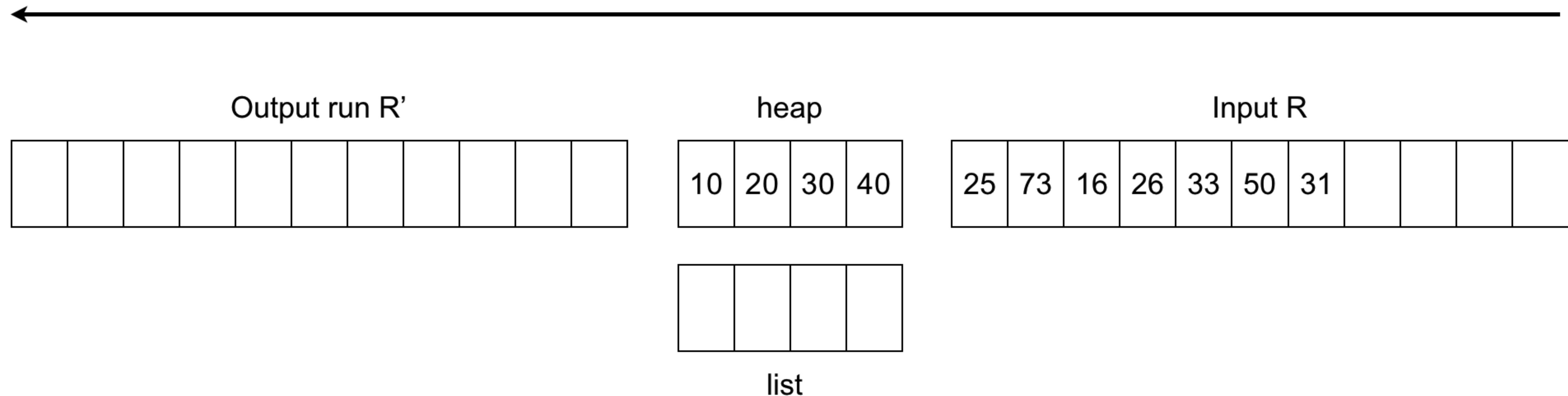
$O(n \log n)$ *tuple-wise insert*

$O(n)$ *bulkload*

$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

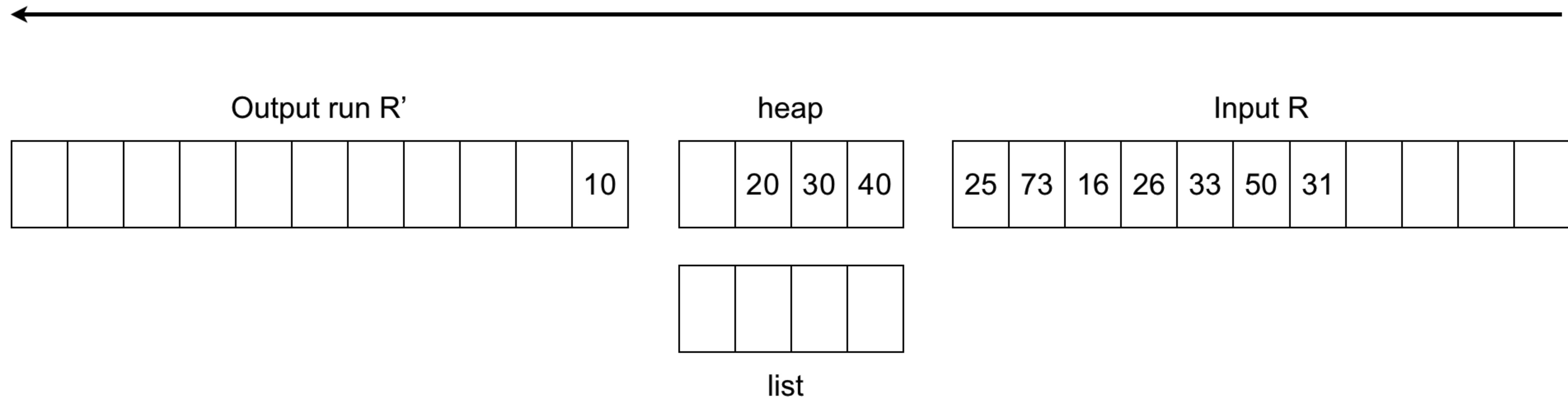
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

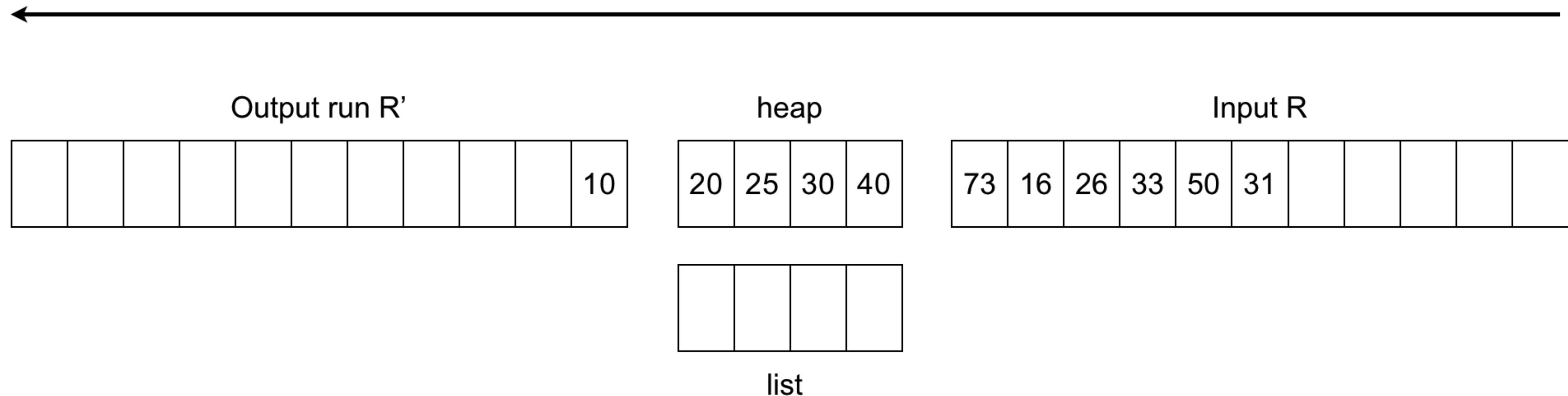
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

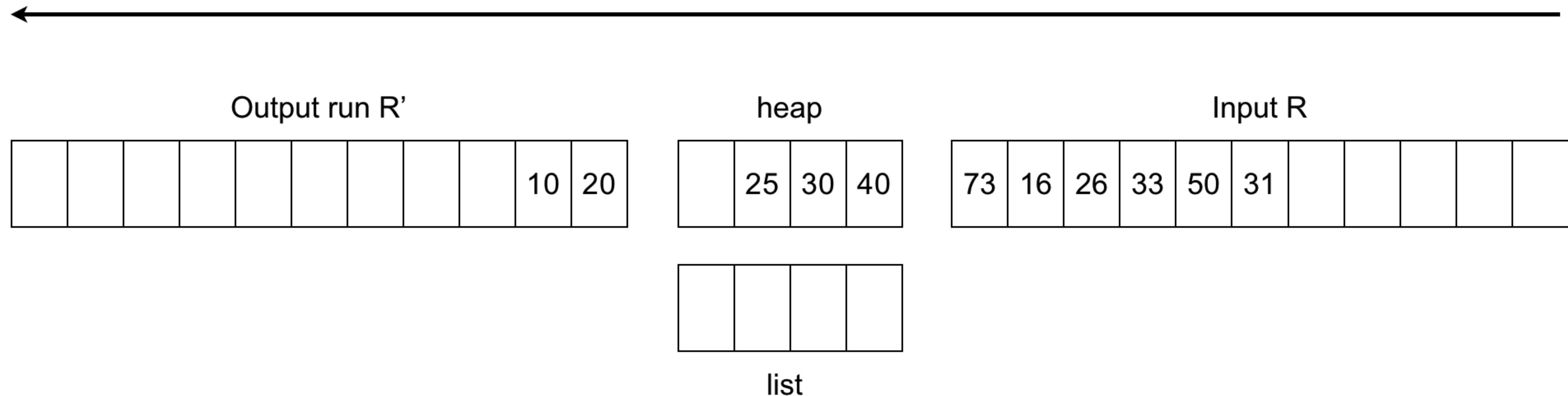
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

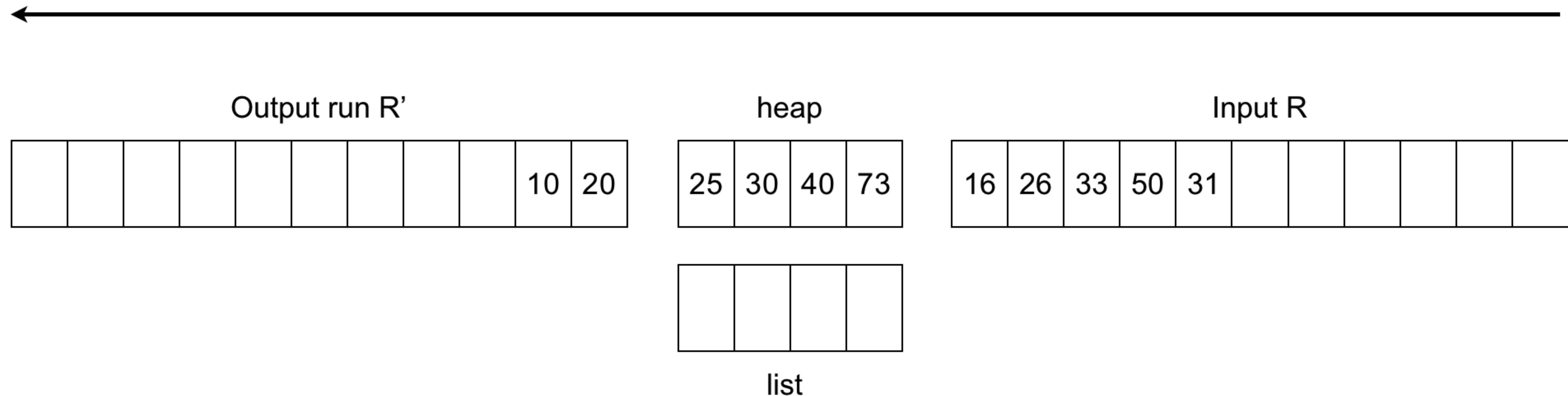
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

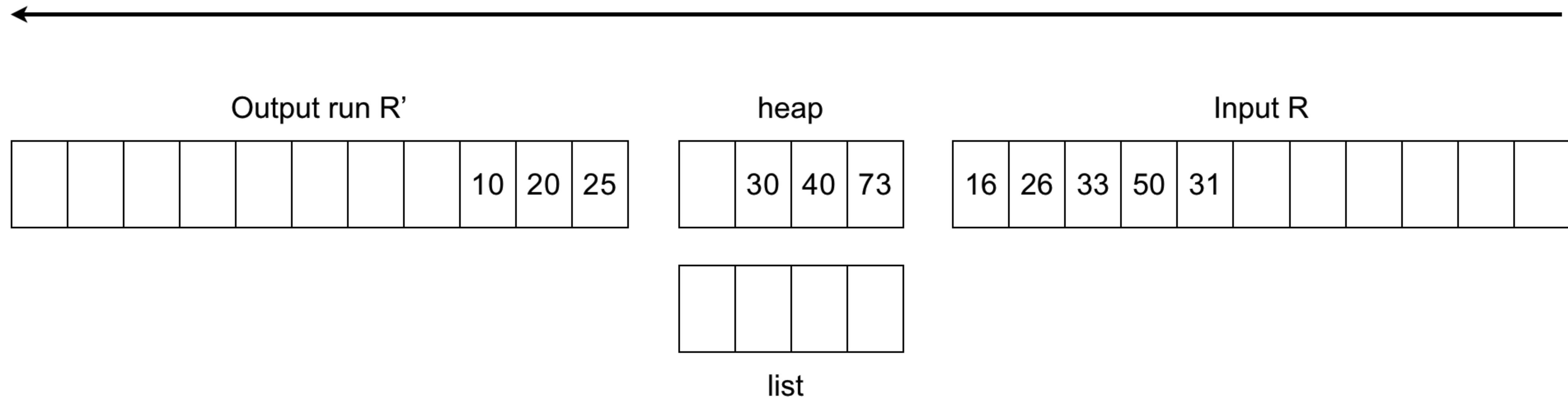
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

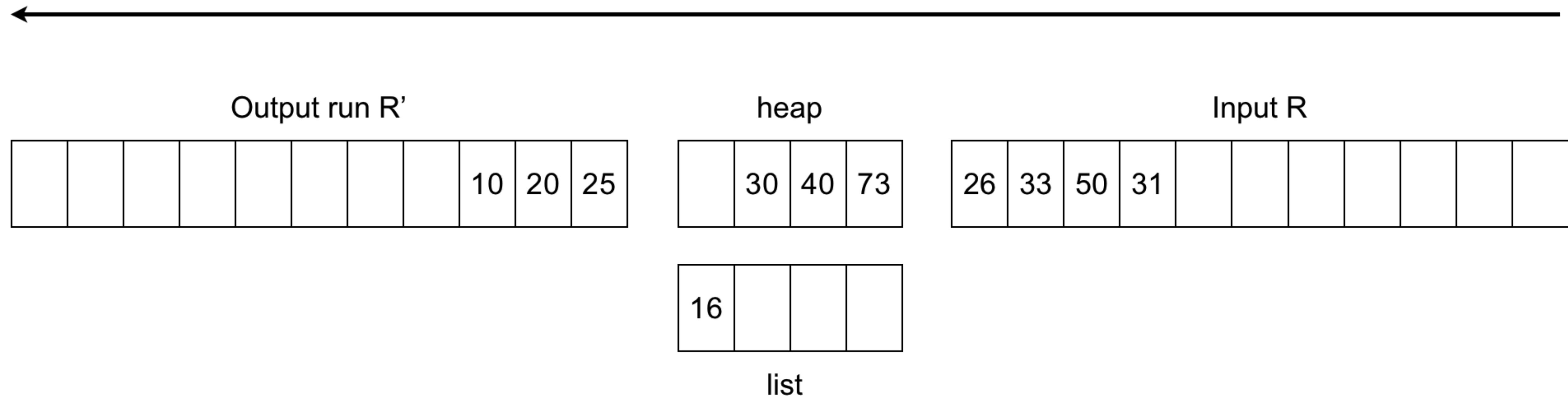
M = 4



$$|heap| + |list| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

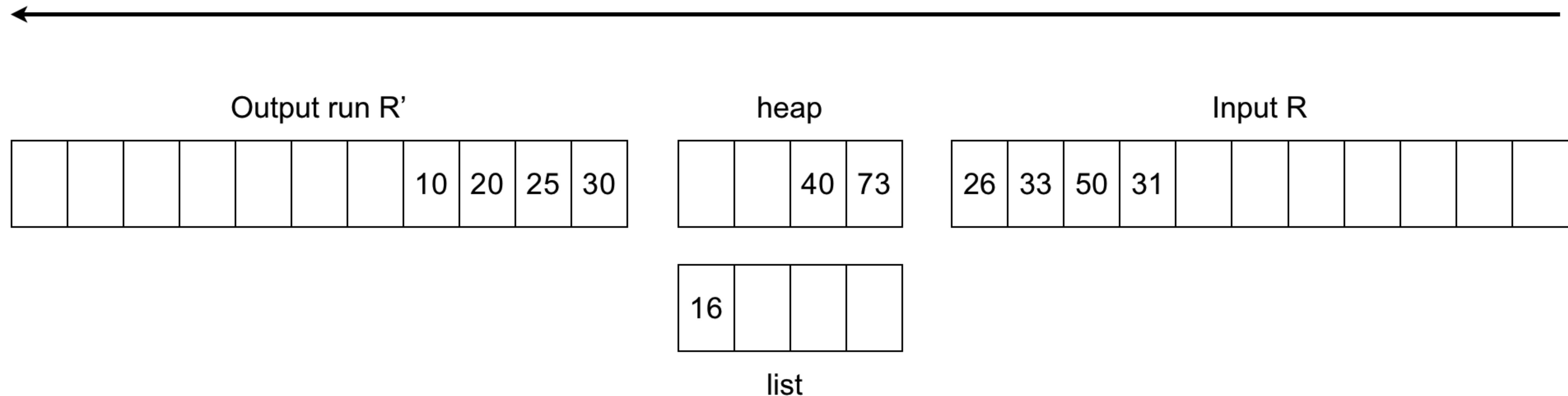
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

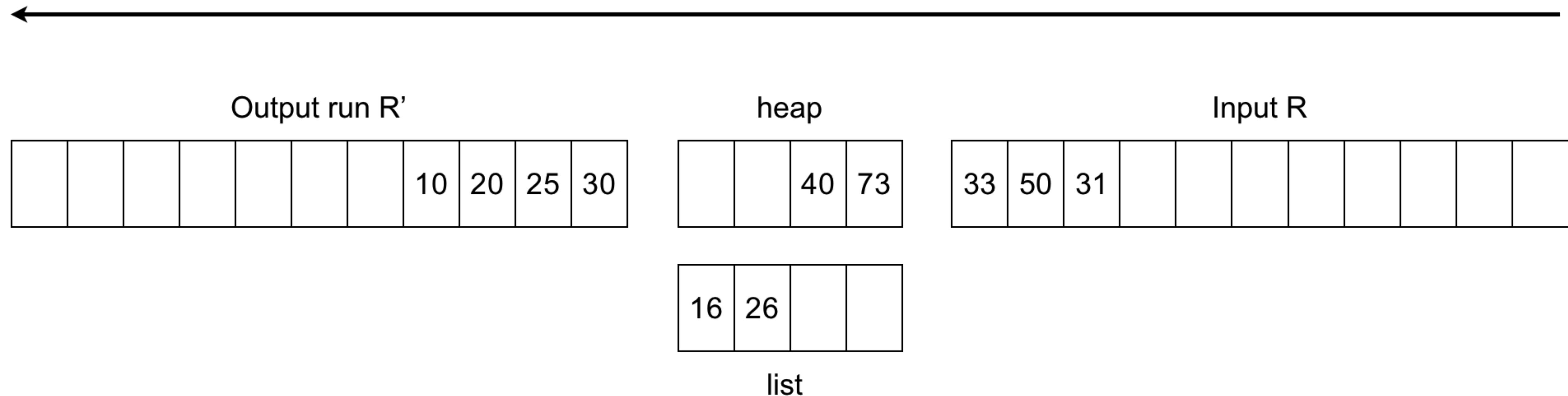
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

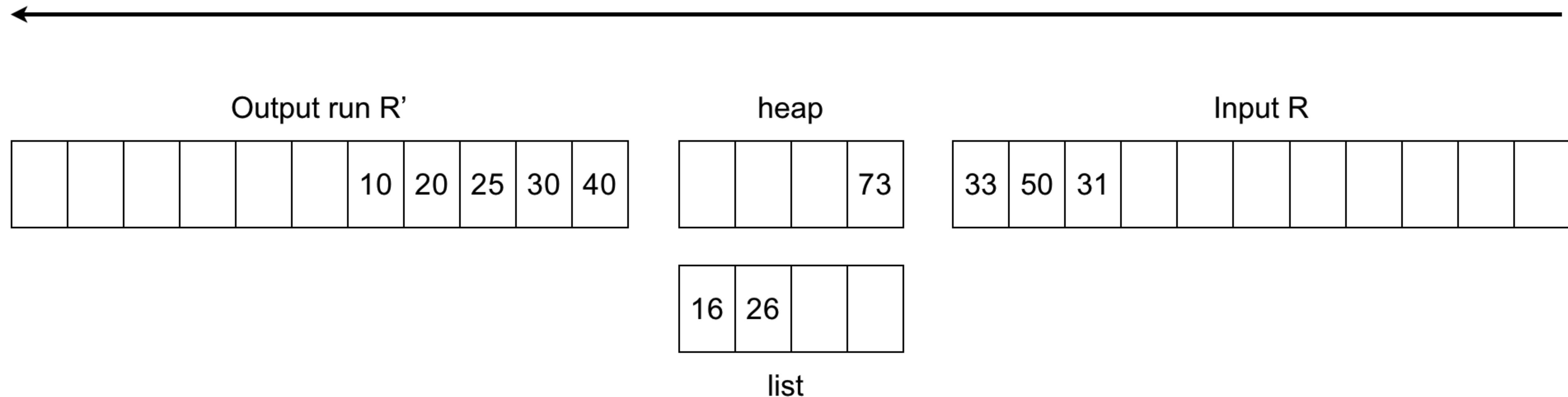
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

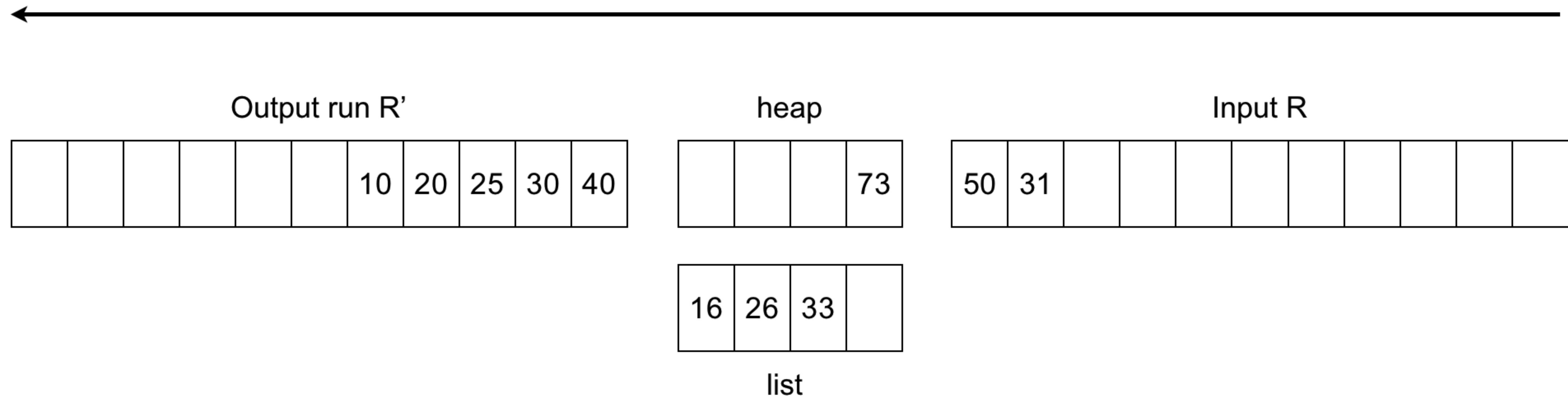
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

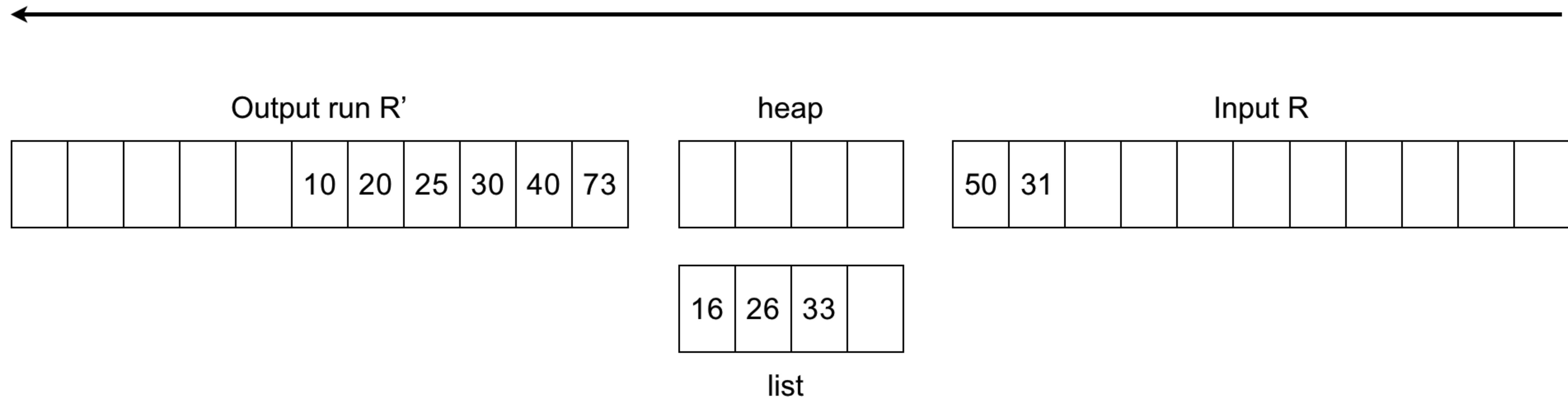
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

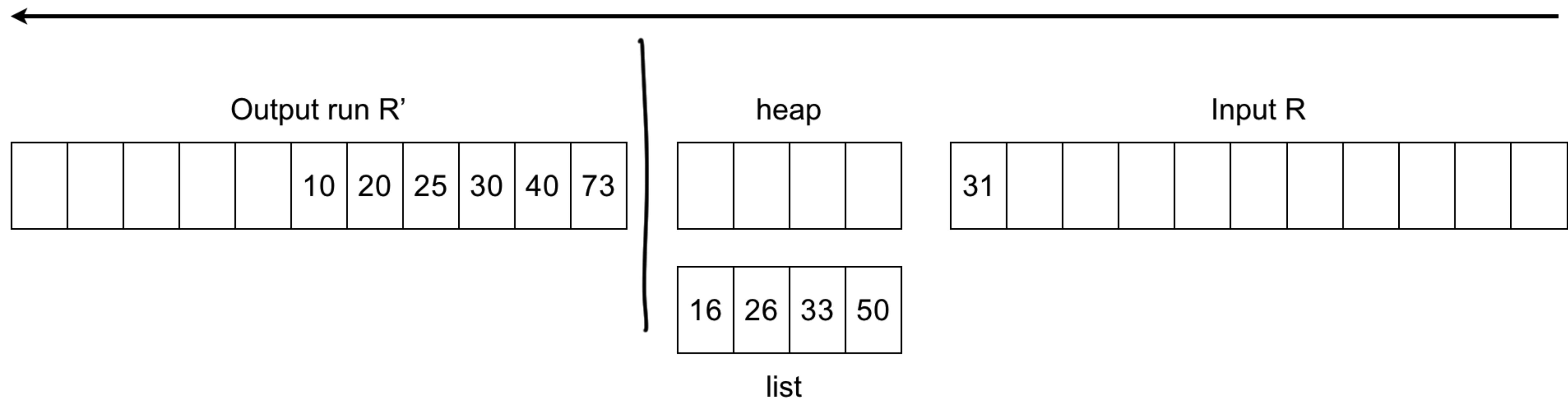
M = 4



$$|heap| + |list| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

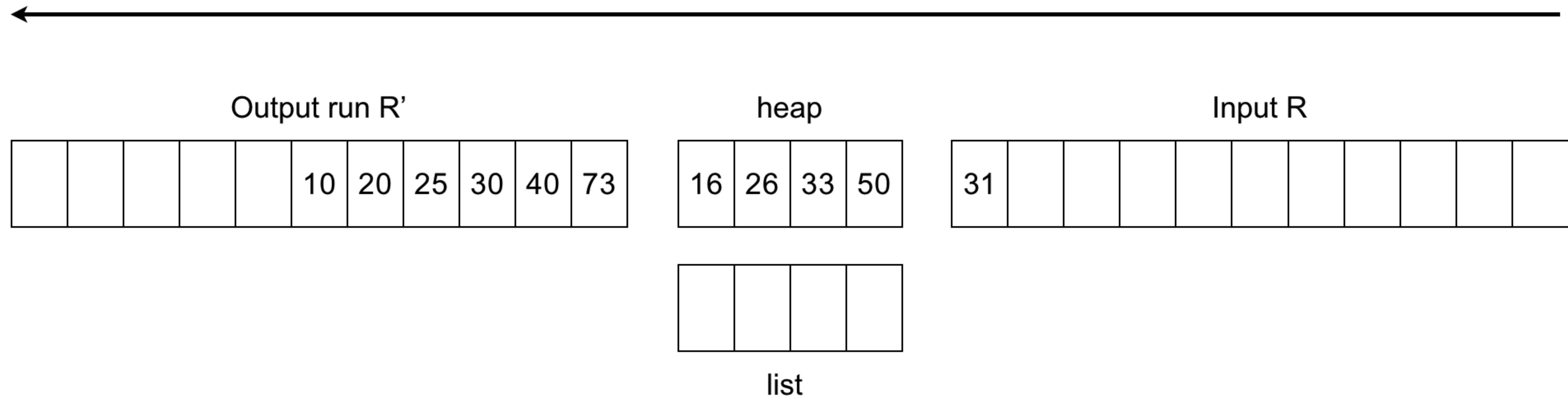
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

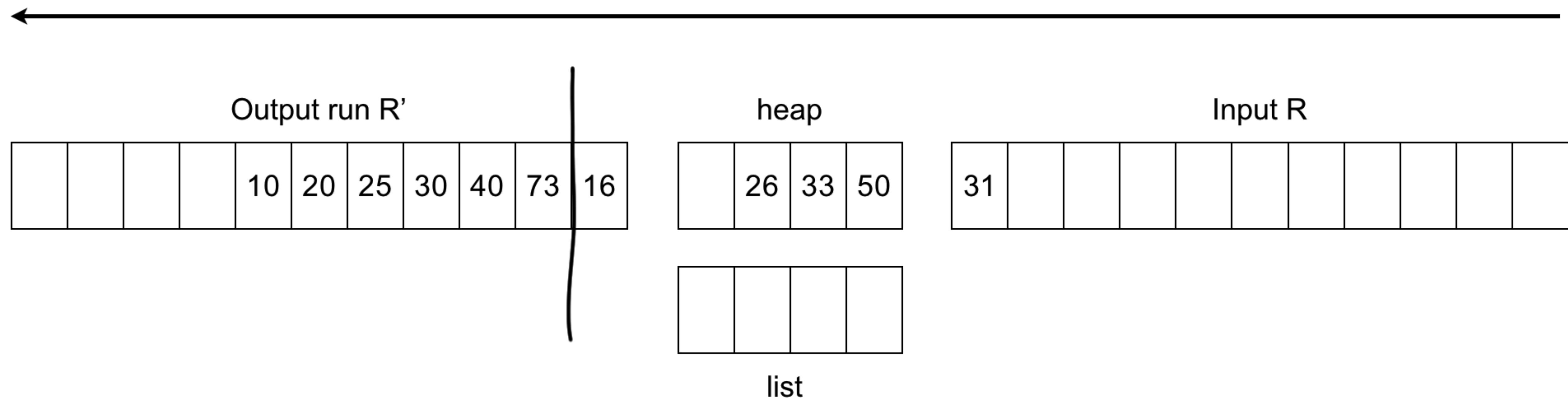
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

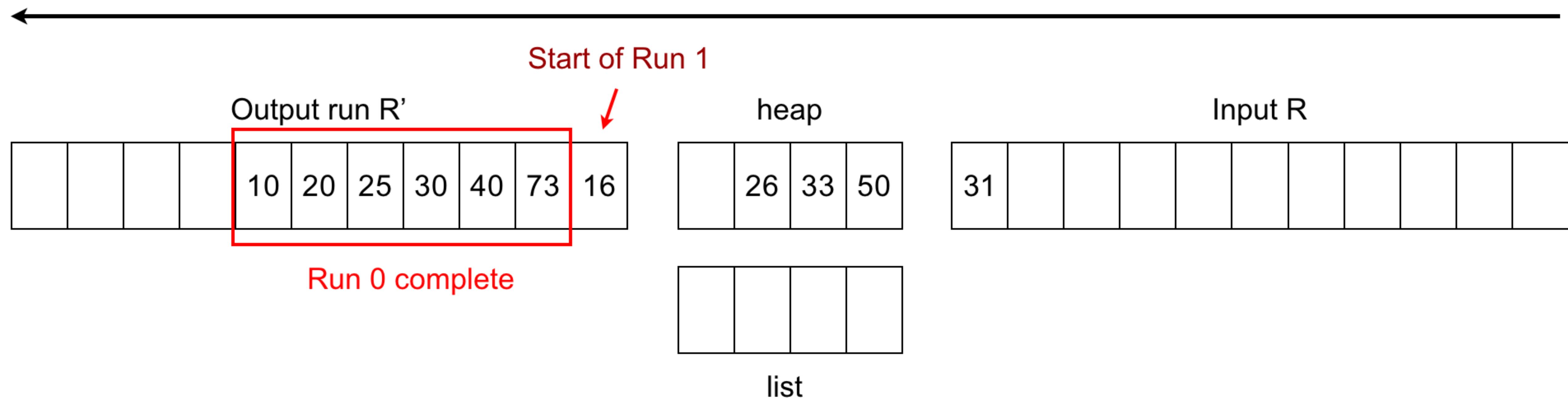
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

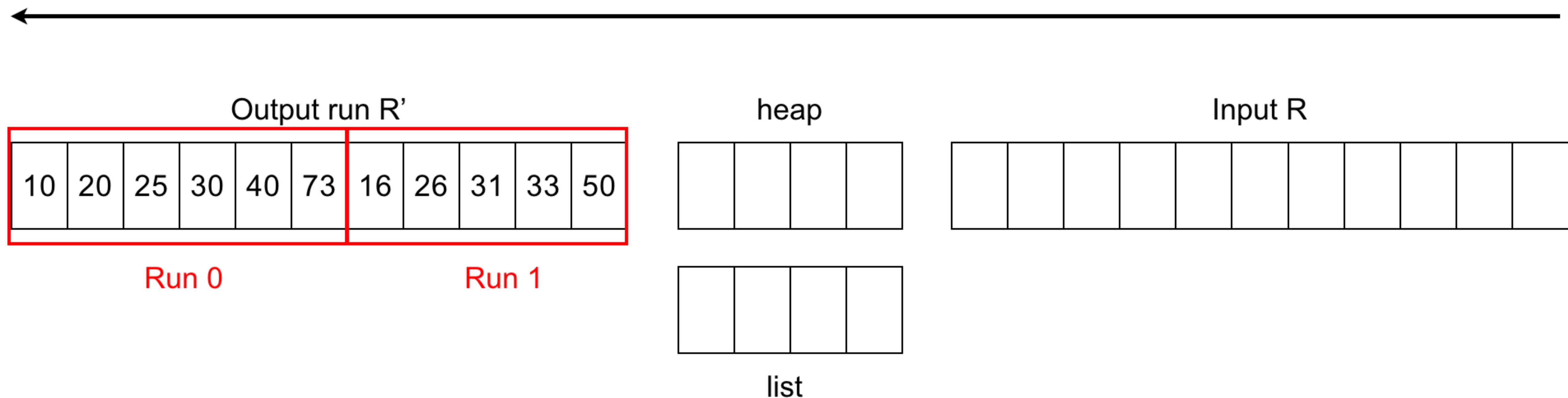
M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection Example

M = 4



$$|\text{heap}| + |\text{list}| \leq M$$

Replacement Selection

R

M := # elements in main memory

R := input queue

R' := output queue

ReplacementSelection(R):

```
Buffer B = read( R, M );
Heap heap = heapify( B );
List list = new List();
do {
    While NOT heap.isEmpty() {
        Tuple r' = heap.pop();
        R'.append( r' );
        If NOT R.isEmpty():
            Tuple next = read( R, 1 );
            If next ≥ r':
                heap.push( next );
            Else:
                list.append( next );
    }
    heap = heapify( list );
    list = new List();
} //read M records from queue R into buffer B
   //bulkload the data of buffer B into a heap
   //create empty list
   //do while heap not empty
   //while heap contains elements
   //remove top element (smallest on the heap)
   //append that element to output queue R'
   //i.e. only if more elements in input R available
   //read M records from queue R into variable next
   //next ≥ 'last output' r'? (Note: what if next == r'?)
   //put it on the heap
   //i.e. next < 'last output' r!
   //append to list, i.e. need to treat this later
   //end of while-loop
   //bulkload the data of the list into a heap
   //create a new empty list
```

A
new |

Replacement Selection

R

M := # elements in main memory

R := input queue

R' := output queue

ReplacementSelection(R):

```
Buffer B = read( R, M );
Heap heap = heapify( B );
List list = new List();
do {
    While NOT heap.isEmpty() {
        Tuple r' = heap.pop();
        R'.append( r' );
        If NOT R.isEmpty():
            Tuple next = read( R, 1 );
            If next ≥ r':
                heap.push( next );
            Else:
                list.append( next );
    }
    heap = heapify( list );
    list = new List();
} While NOT heap.isEmpty()
```

//read M records from queue R into buffer B
//bulkload the data of buffer B into a heap
//create empty list
//do while heap not empty
//while heap contains elements
//remove top element (smallest on the heap)
//append that element to output queue R'
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//read M records from queue R into variable next
//next ≥ 'last output' r'? (Note: what if next == r'?)
//put it on the heap
//i.e. next < 'last output' r'
//append to list, i.e. need to treat this later
//end of while-loop
//bulkload the data of the list into a heap
//create a new empty list
//continue until heap is empty

Replacement Selection

R

M := # elements in main memory

R := input queue

R' := output queue

ReplacementSelection(R):

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Buffer B = read( R, M );
Heap heap = heapify( B );
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                list.append( next );
    }
    heap = heapify( list );
    list = new List();
} While NOT heap.isEmpty()
```

//read M records from queue R into buffer B
//bulkload the data of buffer B into a heap
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//next ≥ 'last output' r'? (Note: what if next == r'?)
//put it on the heap
//i.e. next < 'last output' r'
//append to list, i.e. need to treat this later
//end of while-loop
//bulkload the data of the list into a heap
//create a new empty list
//continue until heap is empty